

Bradfield CE Primary School - Knowledge Organiser - 2023/24



History: Florence Nightingale and Mary Seacole

Year 1

Spring Term

Key Vocabulary

Crimean War	A war fought from 1853-1856 between Russia and the Ottoman Empire.
Pioneer	A person who is among the first people to explore a new area.
Period	A length of time.
Legacy	The lasting impact of an event or action that took place in the past.
Victorians	A person who lived in the Victorian period.
Modern Medicine	The use of medicine or surgeries to help and cure a disease or the problem of a patient.

Key Facts

- The Crimean War was fought from 1853-1856 between Russia and the Ottoman Empire.
- Florence Nightingale was born in England and Mary Seacole was born in Jamaica.
- Both nurses travelled to Crimea to help the wounded soldiers and make major changes in modern medicine.
- Many hospital wings are named after the two nurses, Florence Nightingale even has a nurse training school named after her.
- Mary Seacole was originally stopped from travelling to Crimea but her friend Thomas Day helped her and they set off for Crimea with a ship filled with medical supplies.



Threshold Concepts

Chronology	The passing of time through Historic periods.
Similarities and differences	Things that were the same and different within Historical periods.
Change	How events and people have altered periods of time.
Significance	Key events and people that have had an impact on History.
Legacy	The lasting impact of an event or action that took place in the past.
Evidence	Sources of information that provide knowledge of the past.
Inquiry	Asking and answering historic questions to find out more information about the past.
Equality	The right to be treated equally.